# Surface Movement Monitoring (SMM) based on High-Resolution TerraSAR-X Satellite Data

**Operational Case Studies** 

DEFENCE AND SPACE
Dr. Jan Anderssohn
07 July 2017

**AIRBUS** 

日本語訳

高解像度 TerraSAR-X データを用いた、 地表面変動モニタリング (SMM)

実利用例

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Dr. Jan Anderssohn
07 July 2017

### The **Power** of the Airbus Group

As part of the Airbus group, we benefit from the power and strength of a global leader in aerospace, defence and related services, guaranteeing confidence in our commitment to provide sustainable Earth observation and defence solutions.

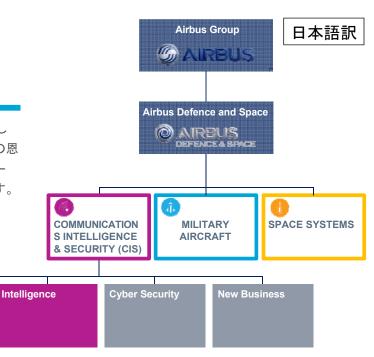
Airbus Group **SAIREUS Airbus Defence and Space** AIRBUS Defence a sp COMMUNICATION **MILITARY** SPACE SYSTEMS **S INTELLIGENCE AIRCRAFT** & SECURITY (CIS) New Business Cyber Security Intelligence

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### Airbus Groupについて

Airbus Group として、航空宇宙、防衛そし て関事業における世界中のリーダーからの恩 恵を受けながら、地球観測と防衛ソリュー ションを確固なる自信をもって提供します。



### Serving Customers in Versatile Markets

Intelligence supports decision makers worldwide to increase security, boost performance, optimise mission planning and operations and improve management of natural resources.









Defence & Security

Oil, Gas & Mining

Avionics

Maritime Surveillance









**National Planning** Forestry & Environment Public Security

Location-Based Services Agriculture

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### 多様なマーケットにおける顧客へのサービス

意思決定者を支えるインテリジェ ンスは、セキュリティの増加、パ フォーマンスの向上、ミッション 計画の最適化、そして天然資源の 管理を向上させます。









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Oil, Gas & Mining

Avionics

Maritime Surveillance



**National Planning** 



Forestry & Environment Public Security





Location-Based Services Agriculture



#### Serving Customers in Versatile Markets

Intelligence supports decision makers worldwide to increase security, boost performance, optimise mission planning and operations and improve management of natural resources.









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**National Planning** 

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Location-Based Services Agriculture

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### 多様なマーケットにおける顧客へのサービス

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Defence & Security

Oil, Gas & Mining

Avionics Maritime Surveillance











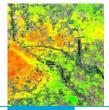
**National Planning** 

Forestry & Environment

Location-Based Services Agriculture

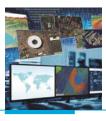
#### Pioneering Earth Observation Data and Services











#### **SATELLITE IMAGERY**

- Pléiades
- SPOT 6/7
- TerraSAR-X
- TanDEM-X
- DMC Constellation
- FORMOSAT-2

#### **MONITORING SERVICES**

- GO Monitor
- GO Monitor Forest
- Global Seeps
- Geological Studies
- Surface Movement Monitorina
- · Change Detection

#### REFERENCE **LAYERS**

- WorldDEM<sup>TM</sup>
- GEO Elevation
- SPOTMaps
- GEO GCPs
- Foundation Layers

#### **PLATFORMS & SOFTWARE**

- Pixel & Street Factory™
- SAFEcommand<sup>TM</sup>

#### **DATA ACCESS & MANAGEMENT**

- GeoStore
- · Direct Reception Services
- Data Management Solutions

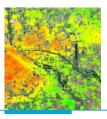
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### **先駆的な地球観測**データとサービス

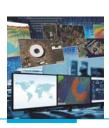












衛星画像

- モニタリングサービス 参照レイヤ
- Pléiades
- SPOT 6/7
- TerraSAR-X
- TanDEM-X
- DMC Constellation
- FORMOSAT-2
- GO Monitor
- GO Monitor Forest
- Global Seeps
- Geological Studies
- Surface Movement Monitoring
- Change Detection
- WorldDEM<sup>TM</sup> GEO Elevation
- SPOTMaps
- GEO GCPs
- Foundation Layers

プラットフォーム& ソフトウェア

- Pixel & Street  $\mathsf{Factory}^{\mathsf{TM}}$
- SAFEcommand<sup>™</sup>

データアクセス& マネージメント

- GeoStore
- · Direct Reception
- Data Management Solutions

### Our Constellation - The Imagery that Suits You

#### **Pléiades**

- · Very high resolution twin satellites [50cm]
- · Daily revisit capacity and highly reactive tasking

#### **SPOT 6/7**

- · High resolution twin satellites [1.5m]
- · 60km swath for largearea coverage
- · Daily revisit capacity

#### TerraSAR-X TanDEM-X

- Radar satellite formation
- · Various resolutions [0.25m to 40m] and scene sizes

#### **DMC**

#### Constellation

- Vast daily collection capacity
- · 600km swath for rapid coverage and revisit

#### **FORMOSAT-2**

- Reactive 2m-res satellite
- Daily revisit capacity with the same viewing conditions











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#### 当社のコンステレーション - 最適な画像を提供します

#### **Pléiades**

- 高解像度双子衛星 [50cm]
- 毎日の撮影が可能で、 高いタスキング対応能

#### **SPOT 6/7**

- 高解像度双子衛星 [1.5m]
- 60km のスワス幅で広 節用撮影
- 毎日、撮影可能

#### TerraSAR-X TanDEM-X

- レーダー衛星フォーメ ーション
- 多様な空間解像度 [0.25m to 40m] とシー ンサイズ

#### DMC コンステレ FORMOSAT-2 ーション

・日々の膨大な画像収集

能力

- 600km スワス幅での高 速なカバレッジと周期 の回帰能力
- 2m-空間解像度衛星 毎日、同じビューイン グでの撮影

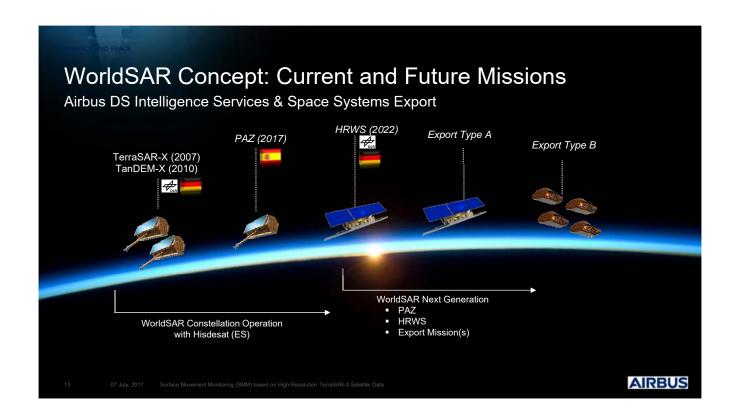










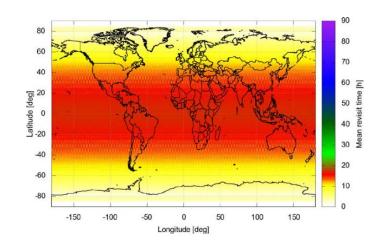




#### TerraSAR-X / PAZ Constellation: Global Mean Revisit Time

#### **PAZ Features:**

- Mission operated by Hisdesat (Spain)
- Launch: Q4 / 2017
- Operational: mid 2018
- Repeat cycle: 4/7 days
- Full constallation with TerraSAR mission
  - Identical modes
  - · Synchronized data order



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#### TerraSAR-X / PAZ コンステレーション: Global Mean Revisit Time

#### PAZ の特徴:

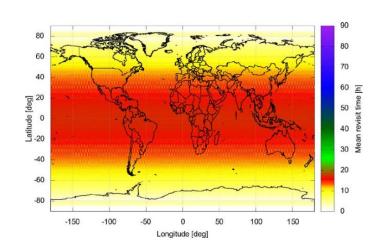
・ 運用: Hisdesat (スペイン)

• 打上: Q4 / 2017

• 運用開始: 2018中旬

• 再帰サイクル: 4/7 日

- TerraSAR とのフルコンステレー ションミッション
  - 同一モード
  - ・シンクロしたデータオーダ



### Surface Movement Monitoring (SMM) **Basics**

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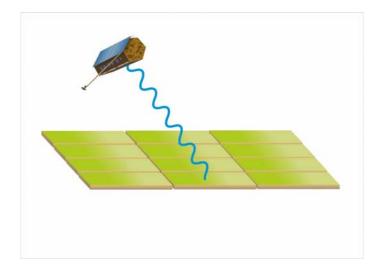
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地表面変動モニタリング(SMM) 基礎

#### Surface Movement Measurement Principle

- · Comparing a pixel in a set of acquisitions at different times, the movement of the pixel within this period can be measured.
- · The measurement direction is along the line of sight of the satellite sensor.
- Movements are indicated by a path length difference.



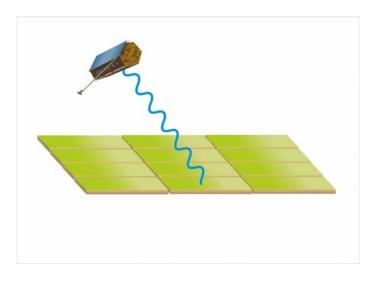
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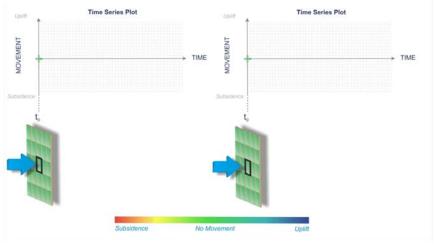
#### 地表面変動モニタリングの原理

- ・ 時系列で撮影された1ピクセルを異な る時間で比較することで、その期間の 変動を測定することができます。
- ・ 測定の方向は、衛星センサーの視線方 向(LOS:Line of sight) となります。
- ・ 測定される変動は、視線方向の距離の 違いで示されます。



### Time Series of Surface Movement - 1

• If more than two acquisitions are made, time series of movement can be evaluated



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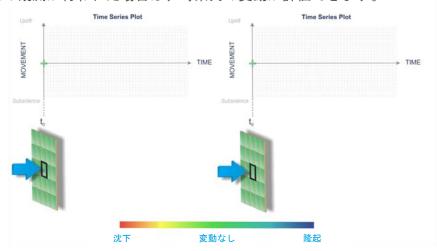
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### 時系列の地表面変動 - 1

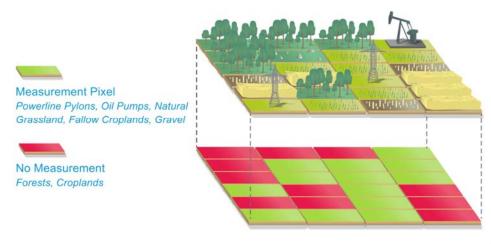
• 2時期以上の観測が行われた場合は、時系列の変動が評価できます。



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#### Time Series of Surface Movement - 3

• Example of time series measurement pixels in a rural environment



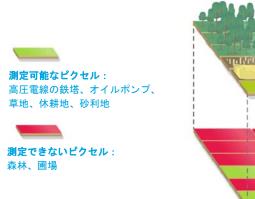
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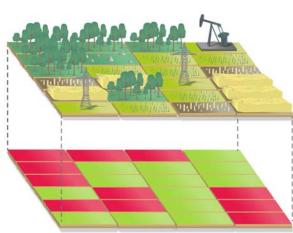


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#### 時系列の地表面変動 - 3

• 郊外での時系列変動測定のピクセルの例

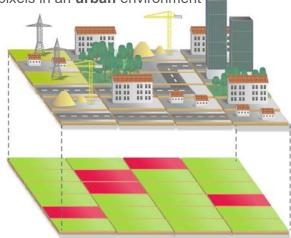




### Time Series of Surface Movement - 4

• Example of time series measurement pixels in an **urban** environment





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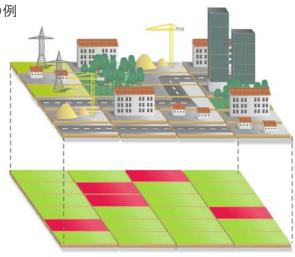
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#### 時系列の地表面変動 - 4

• 都市での時系列変動測定のピクセルの例





Surface Movement Monitoring -Mosul Dam, Iraq

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地表面変動モニタリング -モスルダム, イラク

### Mosul Dam, Iraq

Satellite based high resolution monitoring of terrestrial infrastructure

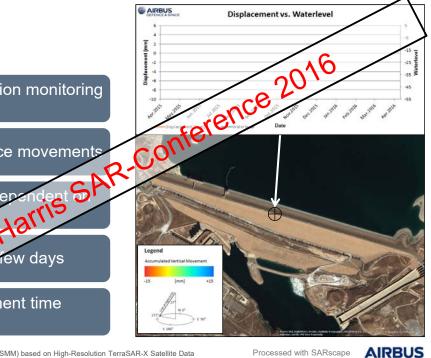
Precise estimation of surface movements

Remote measurements independent of local situation

High revisit time introduction days

Cross correlation of movement time series with additional data

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### モスルダム, イラク

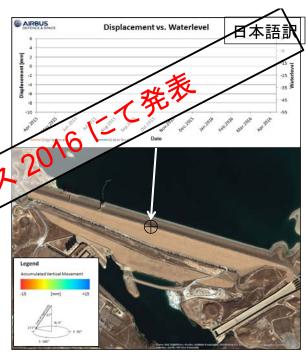
衛星による地上インフラの高解像度観測

精密な地表面変動の推定

観測エリアの情勢に依存しない、遠しからの測定

数日の間隔での言う度が観測

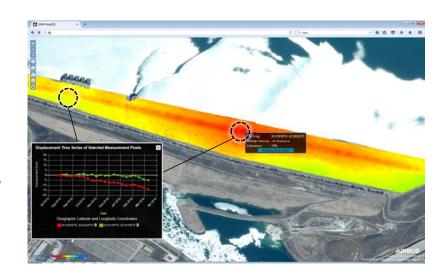
他のデータと時系列の変動結果の高い相



Processed with SARscape

### Mosul Dam, Iraq

- SMM WebGIS
  - Web-Application (App)
  - Access via internet
  - Easy to handle
  - Provides information ready for decision makers



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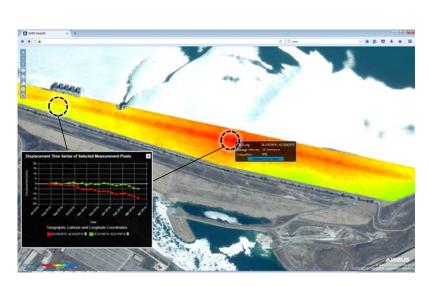


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### モスルダム, イラク

- SMM WebGIS
  - ウェブアプリ (App)
  - インターネット経由のアク セス
  - 簡単な取扱い
  - 意思決定者のための情報と して提供





### SMM WebGIS (Web-Application) & Data Mining

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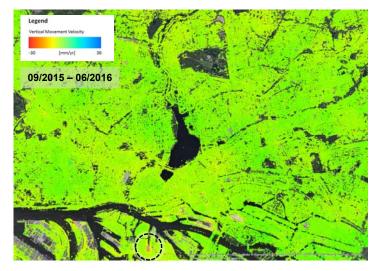
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SMM WebGIS (Webアプリ) & データマイニング

### SMM Result based on TerraSAR-X: Hamburg, Germany

- City-wide surface movement monitoring
- TerraSAR-X StripMap Mode Data
- High spatio-temporal resolution
- >3 Million measurement pixel



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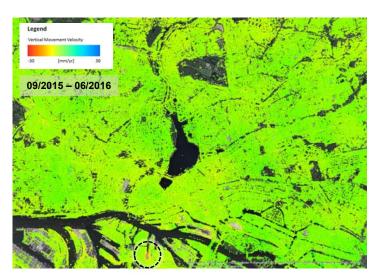
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### TerraSAR-XによるSMMの結果: ドイツ, ハンブルク

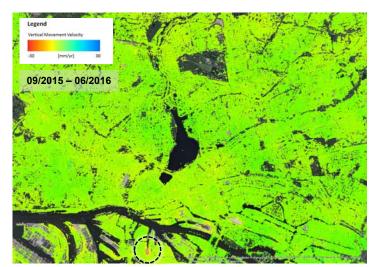
- 都市全域の地表面変動モニタ リング
- TerraSAR-X ストリップマップ モードデータ
- 高時間分解能
- 300万点以上の測定点



Processed with SARscape **AIRBUS** 

### SMM Result based on TerraSAR-X: Hamburg, Germany

- Millions of measurements to be evaluated
- **Impossible** to be evaluated by human
- Required information are buried in this data mass
- → **Derivation** of required information
  - Generalisation
  - Classification
  - Clustering



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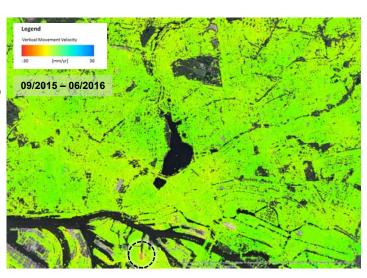
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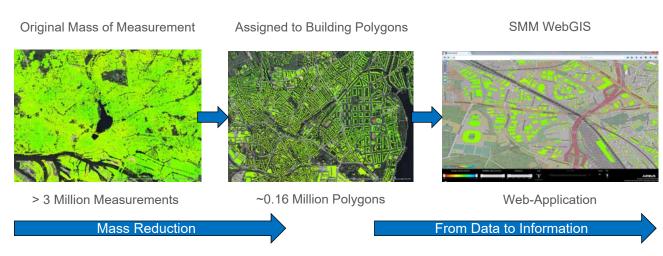
### TerraSAR-XによるSMMの結果: ドイツ, ハンブルク

- 数百万点の測定点
- 人間による評価は不可能
- 必要な情報はこの全体データに埋め 込まれている
- → 必要情報の導出
  - 一般化
  - 分類
  - クラスタリング



### **Data Mining**





Surface Movement Monitoring (SMM) based on High-Resolution TerraSAR-X Satellite Data

### データマイニング



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### SMM WebGIS (Web-Application)

- Generalisation and clustering of measurement mass
- Allocation of measurement to houses
- No additional software required
- Easy to handle (intuitive)
- Analytic tools



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### SMM WebGIS (Webアプリ)

測定点全体の一般化とクラスタリ 🖁 ング

- 測定点から建物への割当
- 追加ソフトウェアの必要なし
- 直感的で扱いやすい
- 分析ツール



### SMM WebGIS (Web-Application)

- At higher zoom level full resolution measurement available
- Individual measurements can be analysed
- Provides information ready for decision makers



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### SMM WebGIS (Webアプリ)

- より高いズームレベルでのフル 解像度測定が可能
- 個々の測定点の分析が可能
- 意思決定者のための情報として 提供





### TerraSAR-X vs. Sentinel-1

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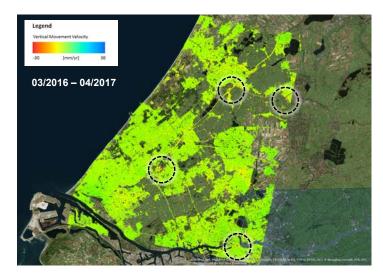
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TerraSAR-X と Sentinel-1

#### SMM Result based on TerraSAR-X: SBAS

- Colour coded representation of vertical movement velocity [mm/yr]
- Illustrates progressive surface movements
- Measurement pixels only available over non-vegetative areas like houses, roads, railways, bridges, dams, ...
- Hot-spots identified



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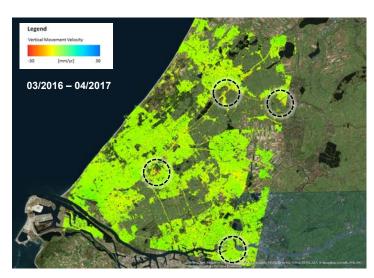
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#### TerraSAR-XによるSMM結果: SBAS

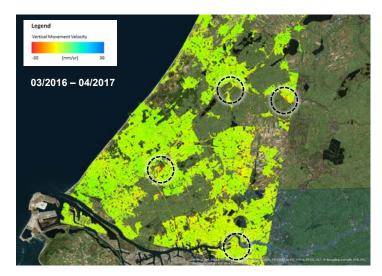
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- 垂直変動速度[mm/yr]のカラー 分布図
- 地表面の変動を表している
- 測定点は家、道路、鉄道、橋 などの非植生地域
- 注目すべき点が特定される



#### SMM Result based on Sentinel-1: SBAS

- Colour coded representation of vertical movement velocity [mm/yr]
- Illustrates progressive surface movements
- Measurement pixels only available over non-vegetative areas like houses, roads, railways, bridges, dams, ...
- Hot-spots identified



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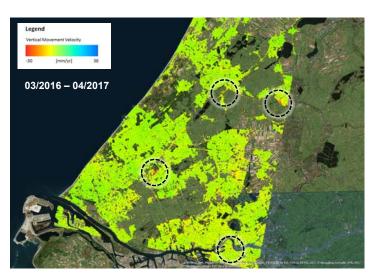
Processed with SARscape

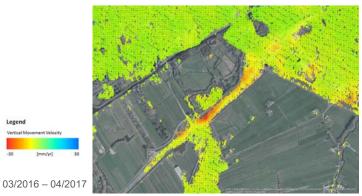


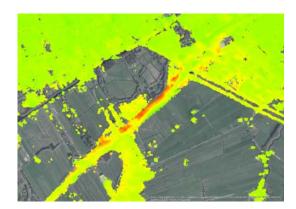
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#### Sentinel-1によるSMM結果: SBAS

- 垂直変動速度[mm/yr]のカラー 分布図
- 地表面の変動を表している
- 測定点は家、道路、鉄道、橋 などの非植生地域
- ・ 注目すべきエリアが特定され る







I: Sentinel-1 (+)

I: TerraSAR-X (+)

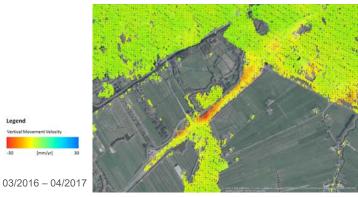
Subsidence of recent built traffic lane

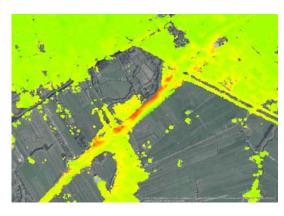
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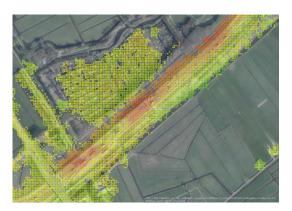


I: Sentinel-1 (+)

I: TerraSAR-X (+)

最近建設された道路の沈下





03/2016 - 04/2017

I: Sentinel-1 (++)

I: TerraSAR-X (++)

Subsidence of recent built traffic lane

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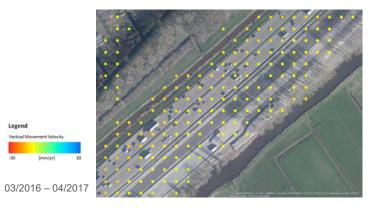


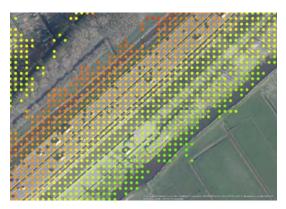
03/2016 - 04/2017

I: Sentinel-1 (++)

I: TerraSAR-X (++)

最近建設された道路の沈下





I: Sentinel-1 (+++)

I: TerraSAR-X (+++)

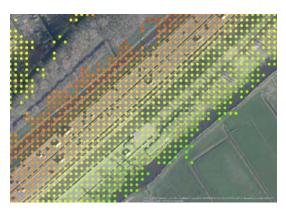
Subsidence of recent built traffic lane

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03/2016 - 04/2017

I: Sentinel-1 (+++)

I: TerraSAR-X (+++)

最近建設された道路の沈下





03/2016 - 04/2017

II: Sentinel-1 (++)

II: TerraSAR-X (++)

#### Railway Monitoring

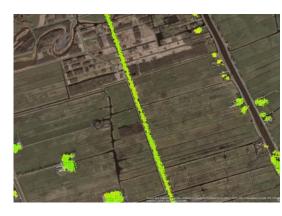
07 July, 2017 Surface Movement Monitoring (SMM) based on High-Resolution TerraSAR-X Satellite Data

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03/2016 - 04/2017

II: Sentinel-1 (++)

II: TerraSAR-X (++)

鉄道モニタリング

#### Conclusion

- ❖ Sentinel-1
  - suitable for large-scale (overview) monitoring ✓
  - suitable for hotspot identification 🗸
  - not suitable for single object/hotspot monitoring (e.g. railway, roads) X
- ❖ TerraSAR-X
  - suitable for single object/hotspot monitoring (e.g. railway, roads) ✓
  - suitable for precise measurements ✓
  - suitable for civil engineering/surveying ✓

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#### SMM結果の比較: Sentinel-1 vs. TerraSAR-X

#### 結論

- ❖ Sentinel-1
  - 概要を把握するモニタリングに適しています。
  - ・ 注目すべき点を特定することに適しています。 ✓
  - 単一オブジェクト(例:鉄道、道路)や注目すべき点のモニタリングには適していません。×
- ❖ TerraSAR-X
  - ・ 単一オブジェクト(例:鉄道、道路)や注目すべき点のモニタリングには適しています。 ✔
  - ・ 精密な測定に適しています。 ✓
  - 土木/測量に適しています。 ✔

Oil & Gas: Austria



Civil Engineering: Germany



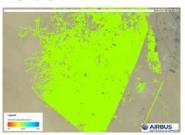
1 07 July 2017

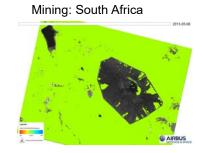
Mining: Germany



Oil & Gas: Kuwait

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Civil Engineering: Germany

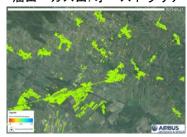


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#### DEFENCE AND SPACE

油田・ガス田: オーストラリア



土木: ドイツ

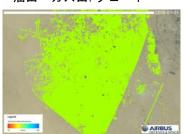


07 July, 2017

採鉱: ドイツ



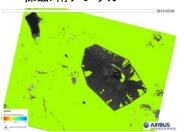
油田・ガス田: クェート



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採鉱: 南アフリカ



土木: ドイツ



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### SMM - Tokyo Gate Bridge

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SMM -東京ゲートブリッジ

### SMM - Tokyo Gate Bridge

- Persistent Scatterer Interferometry (PSI)
- Reclaimed land shows significant subsidence
- Thermal dilatation of the bridge cause loss of PS point
- → Home work for 2018: estimation of PS points along the bridge



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DEFENCE AND SPACE

### SMM - 東京ゲートブリッジ

- PS干渉解析(PSI)
- 埋立地は著しい沈下を示す
- 橋のPS点欠落は熱膨張による もの
- → 2018年への課題: 現在欠落して いる橋へのPS点の推定



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